

THE HISTORY OF THE CITATION PRINCIPLES

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AGENDA

- * The origins of citation principles
- * Classification
- * Variety of citation styles
- * Place in science



ATVIJAS JNIVERSITATE CITATION PRINCIPLES

Citation means telling the reader where the information has been taken

Quoting

- quote exactly
- rewrite completely

In the paper 2 element system

- in the body of paper
- at the end of paper



THE ORIGINS (1)



http://www.theeducationtrends.com/gallery/history-of-physical-education/history-of-physical-education1.jpg



THE ORIGINS (2)

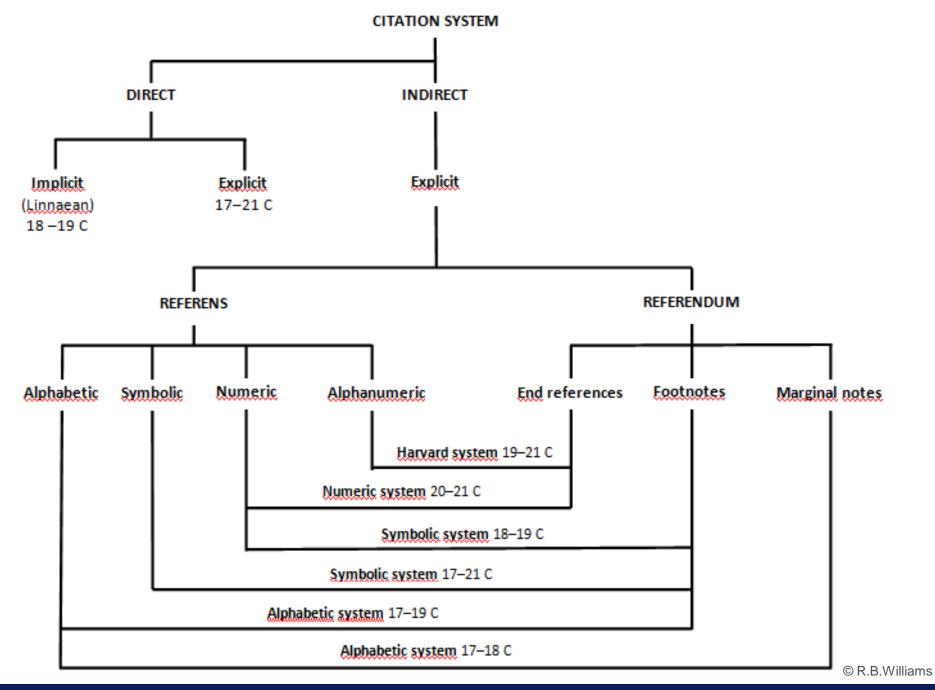


http://www.thetimes.co.uk/tto/multimedia/archive/00384/122065942_royalsoc_384811c.jpg



THE ORIGINS (3)

When scientists realized that the most important value is to direct observations of phenomena or findings, then they basically included descriptions of their work in the written paper, and included quite a bit citations of predecessors.





CLASSIFICATION

Elements of citation system:

- referens
- referendum

Types of cition systems:

- direct
- indirect
- implicit
- explicit



REFERENCE MARKS

Typesetter's marks used to indicate references:



asterisk or star





dagger or obelisk



parallel mark



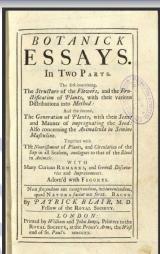
double dagger or double obelisk



naragraph mark



EXAMPLE



18 BOTANICK Essays. " Fold, leafithe Airthould fill up the Vacuum,

* Pold, Jesli the Art Inoula till up the F actum, * and he prejudicial to the Seed; therefore * they are cram'd up within the *Perianthiam * by hundreds of Wrinkles * Puckers, as a

by hundreds of Wrinkles Puckers, as a
 Combrick Handkere et is, was poid up and
 thruft into ones Pouter, Ge.

Flower. This Zourwejth wither to be the back part of the Flower. Allinguill'd from the Fudicite or Foot Stall, by a certain Kind of Groffield. By this Definition, the California of Groffield by this Definition, the California of Groffield with Teriambinos multiplicitly all Teriambinos multiplicitly and Teriambinos multiplicitly and the control of the code of the other without Distingtion. But in my Opinion, that part of the Fudicie which is endaged, and upon which the Fudicie which the Fudicies which for the California California of the Californi

* Grew's Anatomy of Places, East 1. Chap. 5. pag. 36and Best 5. Chap. 2. pag. 164. Art.

18th century



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* Grew's Anatomy of Plants, Book I. Chap. 5. pag. 36. and Book 4. Chap. 2. pag. 164.

Botaniques, as Mr. Ray himself takes notice. It was this which made his History so little valued abroad; and this made even his Methodus Emendata receive so little Encouragement here in England, that he was forc'd to send it to Holland, and make use of the Interest of Dr. Hotton's Insluence, before he could get it published there.

y Verum dum paginas negligentius revolvo, me sæpius nominatum totiesque sere notatum ac reprehensum invenio. Raii Epist. ad. Rivinum. Postc. p. 52.



VARIETY OF CITATION STYLES

- Harvard style
- APA (American Psychological Association)
- CMS (The Chicago Manual of Style)
- IEEE (Electrical and Electronic Engineers style)
- MLA (Modern Language Association of America)
- OSCOLA (Oxford Standard for Citation of Legal Authorities)
- ISO 690 (standard for bibliographic referencing of International Standards Organization)



PLACE IN SCIENCE (1)

Main functions:

- to identify document to which the author refers
- to provide enough information to find the document
- to give important additional information and its relation with author's arguments to help reader to decide whether to continue the reference



PLACE IN SCIENCE (2)

Citation system is artificially created information and communication system, which fits into and has developed in parallel with research practice.



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QUESTIONS? COMMENTS?

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